



Crop Progress

ISSN: 1948-3007

Released August 19, 2019, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2018 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	96	91	96	96
Illinois	100	93	96	100
Indiana	100	79	89	100
Iowa	100	92	96	99
Kansas	99	93	97	99
Kentucky	99	92	95	98
Michigan	95	65	81	96
Minnesota	100	96	98	99
Missouri	100	95	100	99
Nebraska	100	95	97	100
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
North Dakota	100	89	94	97
Ohio	100	71	83	99
Pennsylvania	96	81	85	95
South Dakota	100	85	94	98
Tennessee	100	98	100	100
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	96	72	84	95
18 States	100	90	95	99

Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2018 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	61	15	34	50
Illinois	93	42	55	88
Indiana	84	28	43	76
Iowa	83	41	59	80
Kansas	86	55	72	82
Kentucky	79	56	69	74
Michigan	55	17	30	56
Minnesota	80	30	55	74
Missouri	94	61	77	90
Nebraska	86	41	61	80
North Carolina	94	91	95	95
North Dakota	81	7	18	58
Ohio	79	25	37	70
Pennsylvania	66	33	47	53
South Dakota	86	25	39	70
Tennessee	97	89	93	95
Texas	93	83	91	90
Wisconsin	60	14	31	53
18 States	83	39	55	76

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2018 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	7	2	3	9
Illinois	60	1	12	43
Indiana	41	1	7	32
Iowa	39	1	7	26
Kansas	56	21	37	41
Kentucky	57	31	47	53
Michigan	13	-	1	9
Minnesota	24	-	1	17
Missouri	76	6	27	59
Nebraska	35	3	17	27
North Carolina	78	70	84	83
North Dakota	26	-	-	10
Ohio	31	-	3	21
Pennsylvania	20	1	20	15
South Dakota	34	1	2	16
Tennessee	69	45	62	64
Texas	82	74	80	71
Wisconsin	16	-	3	10
18 States	41	7	15	30

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2019

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2018 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	5	17	62	16
Illinois	4	15	39	37	5
Indiana	8	19	41	28	4
Iowa	3	7	25	54	11
Kansas	4	11	34	41	10
Kentucky	3	7	22	50	18
Michigan	6	17	37	32	8
Minnesota	3	9	33	46	9
Missouri	6	19	39	32	4
Nebraska	1	6	19	59	15
North Carolina	9	17	31	35	8
North Dakota	1	6	20	59	14
Ohio	7	18	43	29	3
Pennsylvania	1	5	19	59	16
South Dakota	2	7	29	46	16
Tennessee	1	3	12	57	27
Texas	2	8	38	42	10
Wisconsin	3	9	25	45	18
18 States	3	11	30	46	10
Previous week	3	10	30	47	10
Previous year	4	8	20	48	20

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2018 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	92	95	98
Illinois	100	80	89	98
Indiana	99	70	81	97
Iowa	98	87	93	97
Kansas	96	73	84	92
Kentucky	90	73	80	85
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Michigan	93	71	83	96
Minnesota	100	97	99	99
Mississippi	98	94	96	97
Missouri	93	71	82	87
Nebraska	99	87	93	99
North Carolina	90	75	85	86
North Dakota	100	94	96	99
Ohio	99	69	81	97
South Dakota	99	83	90	97
Tennessee	96	85	90	94
Wisconsin	96	75	83	96
18 States	99	82	90	96

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2018 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	97	80	85	93
Illinois	94	49	67	88
Indiana	91	34	50	87
Iowa	92	56	71	89
Kansas	81	39	60	70
Kentucky	75	47	57	68
Louisiana	100	96	98	97
Michigan	78	31	47	84
Minnesota	96	74	87	92
Mississippi	96	81	87	91
Missouri	75	38	53	65
Nebraska	90	66	78	87
North Carolina	63	51	64	62
North Dakota	96	62	78	91
Ohio	89	35	54	84
South Dakota	90	47	59	87
Tennessee	87	66	73	81
Wisconsin	88	50	64	86
18 States	90	54	68	85

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2019

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2018 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	4	12	29	38	17
Illinois	5	15	40	34	6
Indiana	7	19	41	29	4
Iowa	3	8	28	51	10
Kansas	4	8	40	43	5
Kentucky	3	7	23	59	8
Louisiana	2	7	28	57	6
Michigan	5	15	39	33	8
Minnesota	2	6	32	52	8
Mississippi	1	6	29	53	11
Missouri	4	13	39	38	6
Nebraska	1	5	22	62	10
North Carolina	2	8	28	48	14
North Dakota	3	7	27	54	9
Ohio	7	17	47	27	2
South Dakota	2	8	34	41	15
Tennessee	2	5	19	60	14
Wisconsin	2	7	26	44	21
18 States	4	10	33	44	9
Previous week	3	10	33	46	8
Previous year	3	8	24	49	16

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2018 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	92	87	93	94
Arizona	95	90	99	95
Arkansas	100	96	99	99
California	57	85	90	82
Georgia	91	88	95	94
Kansas	68	38	55	50
Louisiana	100	97	99	98
Mississippi	96	82	91	92
Missouri	100	55	70	83
North Carolina	86	91	94	90
Oklahoma	79	69	83	73
South Carolina	79	86	97	88
Tennessee	97	80	94	91
Texas	80	72	80	80
Virginia	88	78	85	91
15 States	85	77	85	85

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2018 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	20	2	12	12
Arizona	34	23	35	39
Arkansas	13	3	7	11
California	-	-	5	4
Georgia	6	9	22	10
Kansas	2	1	1	4
Louisiana	45	18	23	30
Mississippi	24	3	8	17
Missouri	38	-	7	8
North Carolina	3	1	8	6
Oklahoma	6	-	4	3
South Carolina	4	1	10	3
Tennessee	13	3	4	8
Texas	19	31	32	15
Virginia	6	-	1	4
15 States	16	20	24	13

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2019

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2018 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	9	29	49	12
Arizona	-	10	25	55	10
Arkansas	-	3	11	50	36
California	-	-	55	30	15
Georgia	2	8	31	51	8
Kansas	3	13	41	38	5
Louisiana	-	3	28	64	5
Mississippi	1	6	40	44	9
Missouri	7	9	53	31	-
North Carolina	4	8	26	49	13
Oklahoma	-	9	45	43	3
South Carolina	-	5	34	55	6
Tennessee	6	8	21	50	15
Texas	2	17	39	36	6
Virginia	-	-	6	91	3
15 States	2	13	36	41	8
Previous week	1	9	34	47	9
Previous year	13	20	25	33	9

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2019

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2018 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	5	45	43	7
Florida	1	6	35	49	9
Georgia	1	7	25	57	10
North Carolina	3	5	31	46	15
Oklahoma	-	-	15	74	11
South Carolina	-	1	32	58	9
Texas	-	1	18	75	6
Virginia	-	1	2	87	10
8 States	1	5	28	57	9
Previous week	1	5	27	59	8
Previous year	1	3	22	58	16

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 97% of the 2018 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	84	64	81	75
Kansas	83	47	66	78
Nebraska	95	68	85	92
Oklahoma	75	53	70	76
South Dakota	87	59	75	89
Texas	90	85	89	90
6 States	86	61	75	83

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 97% of the 2018 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	16	3	4	20
Kansas	25	6	11	18
Nebraska	40	9	13	31
Oklahoma	36	10	20	40
South Dakota	26	5	15	23
Texas	80	72	77	78
6 States	45	26	31	43

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 97% of the 2018 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	8	-	2	6
South Dakota	-	-	-	1
Texas	64	65	70	67
6 States	23	19	21	26

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2019

[These 6 States planted 97% of the 2018 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	2	21	65	11
Kansas	2	8	30	54	6
Nebraska	-	1	18	70	11
Oklahoma	-	2	32	63	3
South Dakota	1	1	21	68	9
Texas	1	5	27	39	28
6 States	1	6	28	52	13
Previous week	1	5	28	52	14
Previous year	5	13	33	41	8

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2018 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	97	73	84	93
California	79	70	90	85
Louisiana	100	91	95	99
Mississippi	95	91	95	95
Missouri	96	55	79	87
Texas	100	96	98	99
6 States	94	76	88	93

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2018 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	-	-	2
California	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	66	38	50	57
Mississippi	3	-	-	3
Missouri	-	-	-	-
Texas	58	21	36	54
6 States	14	7	10	13

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2019

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2018 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	8	31	39	20
California	-	-	-	45	55
Louisiana	1	4	30	58	7
Mississippi	-	3	26	66	5
Missouri	3	5	38	41	13
Texas	-	4	32	56	8
6 States	1	5	26	46	22
Previous week	1	5	24	47	23
Previous year	-	4	23	59	14

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 91% of the 2018 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	99	100	100	99
Colorado	100	96	97	100
Idaho	86	36	60	82
Illinois	100	100	100	100
Indiana	100	100	100	100
Kansas	100	100	100	100
Michigan	99	89	95	99
Missouri	100	100	100	100
Montana	82	50	69	91
Nebraska	100	90	96	100
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	100	100	100	100
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	95	73	91	94
South Dakota	99	68	76	95
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	82	56	69	87
18 States	97	89	93	98

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 99% of the 2018 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	44	15	27	47
Minnesota	72	8	14	55
Montana	42	10	20	44
North Dakota	55	5	12	43
South Dakota	89	16	27	75
Washington	44	18	25	64
6 States	56	8	16	49

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2019

[These 6 States planted 99% of the 2018 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	4	3	24	55	14
Minnesota	-	2	15	67	16
Montana	2	10	27	52	9
North Dakota	1	6	22	59	12
South Dakota	2	3	28	51	16
Washington	1	2	33	56	8
6 States	1	6	23	58	12
Previous week	1	7	23	57	12
Previous year	1	4	21	63	11

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 65% of the 2018 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	95	89	97	97
Minnesota	75	32	49	73
Nebraska	100	89	94	96
North Dakota	63	5	19	56
Ohio	94	87	93	94
Pennsylvania	62	60	64	73
South Dakota	95	44	60	90
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	63	40	56	67
9 States	78	48	60	78

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 83% of the 2018 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2014-2018 Average
	August 18, 2018	August 11, 2019	August 18, 2019	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	58	27	44	54
Minnesota	86	23	34	70
Montana	48	5	30	57
North Dakota	77	11	19	62
Washington	61	21	27	65
5 States	62	15	31	59

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2019

[These 5 States planted 78% of the 2018 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	3	16	59	22
Minnesota	1	1	18	66	14
Montana	3	7	25	50	15
North Dakota	1	5	17	67	10
Washington	1	1	28	65	5
5 States	2	5	20	58	15
Previous week	-	6	20	57	17
Previous year	1	3	18	65	13

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2019

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	2	13	38	43	4
Arizona	6	30	43	20	1
Arkansas	1	3	30	48	18
California	10	40	5	45	-
Colorado	1	3	17	71	8
Connecticut	-	7	47	41	5
Delaware	3	30	29	28	10
Florida	1	5	19	54	21
Georgia	4	16	37	39	4
Idaho	1	13	28	45	13
Illinois	5	23	45	24	3
Indiana	8	22	39	28	3
Iowa	6	15	37	39	3
Kansas	2	6	27	55	10
Kentucky	5	17	36	39	3
Louisiana	1	7	40	48	4
Maine	-	-	17	45	38
Maryland	1	18	43	34	4
Massachusetts	-	10	20	70	-
Michigan	6	25	35	27	7
Minnesota	1	5	23	63	8
Mississippi	1	8	36	47	8
Missouri	1	9	25	56	9
Montana	1	4	20	58	17
Nebraska	1	3	13	65	18
Nevada	5	15	35	45	-
New Hampshire	5	10	35	39	11
New Jersey	-	1	24	75	-
New Mexico	9	34	36	18	3
New York	2	11	32	38	17
North Carolina	2	14	45	34	5
North Dakota	3	9	21	49	18
Ohio	2	15	44	32	7
Oklahoma	1	9	40	45	5
Oregon	14	27	30	28	1
Pennsylvania	1	7	36	50	6
Rhode Island	-	15	55	30	-
South Carolina	-	9	47	39	5
South Dakota	1	4	14	56	25
Tennessee	1	7	28	55	9
Texas	14	27	35	22	2
Utah	1	7	19	55	18
Vermont	-	21	35	33	11
Virginia	3	25	35	33	4
Washington	13	21	42	24	-
West Virginia	-	11	33	49	7
Wisconsin	2	7	29	45	17
Wyoming	-	9	28	53	10
48 States	4	13	29	45	9
Previous week	4	12	30	45	9
Previous year	11	18	31	34	6

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	August 18, 2018 (Days)	August 11, 2019 (Days)	August 18, 2019 (Days)
Alabama	5.4	5.7	6.3
Arizona	6.7	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	4.1	5.1	6.4
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.3	5.4	6.1
Connecticut	3.0	6.0	5.0
Delaware	6.0	6.5	5.5
Florida	5.9	5.9	5.5
Georgia	5.3	6.3	6.1
Idaho	6.9	6.6	6.8
Illinois	5.4	6.5	5.4
Indiana	4.1	6.6	5.9
Iowa	5.1	5.9	5.5
Kansas	4.3	4.9	4.6
Kentucky	4.3	6.3	6.5
Louisiana	5.9	5.5	5.3
Maine	5.0	6.0	4.0
Maryland	6.0	7.0	7.0
Massachusetts	5.1	6.5	7.0
Michigan	5.7	6.1	5.8
Minnesota	5.7	5.7	4.6
Mississippi	5.0	5.3	5.8
Missouri	4.9	5.9	4.8
Montana	6.9	5.8	5.2
Nebraska	5.4	5.0	4.5
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	5.2	6.0	6.0
New Jersey	6.0	6.5	6.5
New Mexico	6.3	6.3	6.6
New York	2.5	4.5	4.0
North Carolina	5.3	6.4	6.1
North Dakota	6.7	5.9	4.5
Ohio	4.2	6.2	5.7
Oklahoma	3.8	5.8	6.1
Oregon	7.0	6.4	6.9
Pennsylvania	3.5	5.5	5.5
Rhode Island	6.0	7.0	7.0
South Carolina	6.6	6.6	6.1
South Dakota	5.9	4.3	4.0
Tennessee	4.9	5.0	6.4
Texas	5.8	6.7	6.8
Utah	7.0	6.8	7.0
Vermont	4.0	5.0	4.5
Virginia	5.1	6.5	6.6
Washington	6.3	6.3	6.0
West Virginia	3.9	5.9	6.2
Wisconsin	5.4	5.0	4.9
Wyoming	6.3	6.6	6.7

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2019

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	9	39	51	1
Arizona	2	26	71	1
Arkansas	6	39	51	4
California	65	20	15	-
Colorado	3	15	78	4
Connecticut	2	54	44	-
Delaware	34	38	28	-
Florida	1	10	58	31
Georgia	15	41	42	2
Idaho	17	35	47	1
Illinois	11	40	47	2
Indiana	15	41	41	3
Iowa	6	25	67	2
Kansas	6	18	67	9
Kentucky	11	38	50	1
Louisiana	-	18	68	14
Maine	-	36	64	-
Maryland	19	45	33	3
Massachusetts	9	50	41	-
Michigan	15	39	41	5
Minnesota	1	11	81	7
Mississippi	4	24	62	10
Missouri	2	15	78	5
Montana	2	22	72	4
Nebraska	2	11	77	10
Nevada	10	45	45	-
New Hampshire	17	36	45	2
New Jersey	4	8	82	6
New Mexico	15	47	37	1
New York	3	10	63	24
North Carolina	3	31	63	3
North Dakota	6	17	67	10
Ohio	7	30	59	4
Oklahoma	17	43	37	3
Oregon	17	50	33	-
Pennsylvania	1	28	64	7
Rhode Island	-	30	70	-
South Carolina	9	39	52	-
South Dakota	-	1	70	29
Tennessee	4	27	67	2
Texas	34	54	12	-
Utah	4	31	65	-
Vermont	-	17	83	-
Virginia	11	45	43	1
Washington	20	29	51	-
West Virginia	5	38	54	3
Wisconsin	-	9	81	10
Wyoming	10	42	47	1
48 States	10	26	58	6
Previous week	10	27	57	6
Previous year	13	25	56	6

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending August 18, 2019

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	6	41	53	-
Arizona	2	28	70	-
Arkansas	5	34	57	4
California	55	15	30	-
Colorado	3	16	77	4
Connecticut	1	49	49	1
Delaware	46	34	20	-
Florida	1	13	55	31
Georgia	12	40	46	2
Idaho	19	31	48	2
Illinois	9	33	57	1
Indiana	13	37	48	2
Iowa	4	23	71	2
Kansas	5	18	71	6
Kentucky	7	34	58	1
Louisiana	-	14	75	11
Maine	-	31	69	-
Maryland	20	32	46	2
Massachusetts	1	23	75	1
Michigan	8	38	49	5
Minnesota	1	7	83	9
Mississippi	2	21	67	10
Missouri	2	10	84	4
Montana	3	21	73	3
Nebraska	1	10	79	10
Nevada	10	25	65	-
New Hampshire	20	21	59	-
New Jersey	-	4	90	6
New Mexico	20	50	30	-
New York	2	8	72	18
North Carolina	3	36	57	4
North Dakota	8	17	67	8
Ohio	5	23	68	4
Oklahoma	7	38	51	4
Oregon	15	49	36	-
Pennsylvania	1	14	81	4
Rhode Island	-	10	85	5
South Carolina	7	39	54	-
South Dakota	-	1	69	30
Tennessee	3	26	64	7
Texas	24	58	18	-
Utah	1	34	65	-
Vermont	-	16	84	-
Virginia	9	29	62	-
Washington	10	30	60	-
West Virginia	5	30	62	3
Wisconsin	-	5	80	15
Wyoming	11	41	47	1
48 States	8	24	62	6
Previous week	7	24	63	6
Previous year	13	27	55	5

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested, Condition

Corn: Dough, Dented, Condition

Cotton: Setting Bolls, Bolls Opening, Condition

Oats: Harvested

Pasture and Range: Condition

Peanuts: Condition

Rice: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Sorghum: Headed, Coloring, Mature, Harvested, Condition

Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition

Spring Wheat: Harvested, Condition

Winter Wheat: Harvested

Days Suitable for Fieldwork

Topsoil Moisture Condition

Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2018 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Anthony Prillaman, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports	(202) 720-8800
Chris Hawthorn– Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
James Johanson – County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
Jeff Lemmons – Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Jannety Mosley – Crop Weather, Barley.....	(202) 720-7621
Sammy Neal – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Chris Singh – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination against its customers, employees, and applicants for employment on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, sex, gender identity, religion, reprisal, and where applicable, political beliefs, marital status, familial or parental status, sexual orientation, or all or part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program, or protected genetic information in employment or in any program or activity conducted or funded by the Department. (Not all prohibited bases will apply to all programs and/or employment activities.)

If you wish to file a Civil Rights program complaint of discrimination, complete the [USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form](#) (PDF), found online at www.ascr.usda.gov/filing-program-discrimination-complaint-usda-customer, or at any USDA office, or call (866) 632-9992 to request the form. You may also write a letter containing all of the information requested in the form. Send your completed complaint form or letter to us by mail at U.S. Department of Agriculture, Director, Office of Adjudication, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410, by fax (202) 690-7442 or email at program.intake@usda.gov.