



Crop Progress

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Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2017 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	88	72	93	88
Illinois	95	91	95	95
Indiana	84	89	97	90
Iowa	95	91	97	94
Kansas	86	90	96	90
Kentucky	91	81	92	89
Michigan	81	61	77	88
Minnesota	97	87	97	93
Missouri	97	96	100	93
Nebraska	97	92	97	95
North Carolina	99	97	98	99
North Dakota	93	66	89	83
Ohio	87	79	89	89
Pennsylvania	78	50	71	82
South Dakota	97	80	95	93
Tennessee	97	95	97	97
Texas	95	91	95	95
Wisconsin	82	75	87	82
18 States	93	86	94	92

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 10, 2018

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2017 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	3	12	76	9
Illinois	1	2	15	55	27
Indiana	1	4	20	57	18
Iowa	-	2	17	60	21
Kansas	1	6	33	49	11
Kentucky	1	2	12	70	15
Michigan	2	4	22	51	21
Minnesota	-	1	9	66	24
Missouri	1	11	32	50	6
Nebraska	-	1	13	74	12
North Carolina	5	12	29	47	7
North Dakota	-	2	25	66	7
Ohio	-	2	11	60	27
Pennsylvania	1	6	29	55	9
South Dakota	-	2	35	54	9
Tennessee	1	2	17	59	21
Texas	9	10	35	45	1
Wisconsin	-	1	8	65	26
18 States	1	3	19	59	18
Previous week	1	2	19	61	17
Previous year	2	6	25	57	10

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2017 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	90	91	96	80
Illinois	92	94	96	85
Indiana	88	94	96	89
Iowa	97	93	98	89
Kansas	77	79	89	67
Kentucky	71	65	76	62
Louisiana	98	97	99	94
Michigan	86	65	77	91
Minnesota	98	93	98	91
Mississippi	95	92	96	91
Missouri	83	85	90	66
Nebraska	96	95	97	94
North Carolina	66	54	68	62
North Dakota	97	88	97	89
Ohio	88	81	90	91
South Dakota	98	87	96	91
Tennessee	72	69	79	65
Wisconsin	87	79	92	84
18 States	91	87	93	85

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2017 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	83	83	90	72
Illinois	76	85	90	72
Indiana	65	79	88	72
Iowa	82	72	89	75
Kansas	57	61	75	46
Kentucky	49	48	59	43
Louisiana	96	94	97	89
Michigan	65	45	63	73
Minnesota	84	65	87	76
Mississippi	92	86	91	84
Missouri	63	69	81	51
Nebraska	83	77	93	79
North Carolina	55	46	54	50
North Dakota	80	46	75	63
Ohio	68	64	79	73
South Dakota	85	56	79	73
Tennessee	57	48	60	48
Wisconsin	59	51	73	64
18 States	74	68	83	69

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 10, 2018

[These 18 States planted 96% of the 2017 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	7	25	53	14
Illinois	-	2	15	62	21
Indiana	2	4	21	59	14
Iowa	-	2	20	61	17
Kansas	1	5	38	51	5
Kentucky	-	2	14	67	17
Louisiana	1	7	32	53	7
Michigan	1	4	24	56	15
Minnesota	-	1	13	63	23
Mississippi	-	1	22	66	11
Missouri	4	11	37	45	3
Nebraska	-	1	12	78	9
North Carolina	-	2	38	56	4
North Dakota	-	2	19	73	6
Ohio	-	1	14	62	23
South Dakota	-	3	37	53	7
Tennessee	-	2	17	63	18
Wisconsin	-	1	10	67	22
18 States	1	3	22	60	14
Previous week	1	3	21	61	14
Previous year	1	5	28	57	9

- Represents zero.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2017 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	97	84	90	94
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	99	100	99
California	99	100	100	99
Georgia	93	72	86	92
Kansas	78	77	91	68
Louisiana	100	99	100	99
Mississippi	93	91	96	95
Missouri	99	100	100	98
North Carolina	93	84	92	95
Oklahoma	84	60	82	69
South Carolina	94	85	92	92
Tennessee	98	93	99	95
Texas	87	70	88	84
Virginia	91	93	98	93
15 States	90	76	90	88

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2017 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	8	1	9	10
Arizona	34	12	20	29
Arkansas	30	11	38	15
California	9	-	10	22
Georgia	16	8	17	11
Kansas	-	-	1	-
Louisiana	34	5	40	20
Mississippi	11	4	13	8
Missouri	-	18	24	5
North Carolina	10	5	9	5
Oklahoma	7	-	10	4
South Carolina	10	-	4	6
Tennessee	17	5	16	9
Texas	14	12	14	10
Virginia	11	5	15	7
15 States	14	9	15	10

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 10, 2018

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2017 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	2	9	23	61	5
Arizona	-	2	55	37	6
Arkansas	-	1	15	50	34
California	-	-	15	70	15
Georgia	1	7	31	57	4
Kansas	-	1	36	62	1
Louisiana	-	4	49	46	1
Mississippi	-	3	28	55	14
Missouri	-	7	36	50	7
North Carolina	8	9	20	59	4
Oklahoma	4	18	48	29	1
South Carolina	-	2	22	62	14
Tennessee	2	3	19	62	14
Texas	4	27	43	26	-
Virginia	3	5	29	63	-
15 States	3	18	37	38	4
Previous week	1	15	42	38	4
Previous year	1	4	29	54	12

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 11 States planted 99% of the 2017 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	99
Colorado	45	47	63	51
Illinois	71	82	86	64
Kansas	48	36	69	51
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Missouri	78	80	86	69
Nebraska	87	81	91	86
New Mexico	39	57	62	47
Oklahoma	65	51	54	58
South Dakota	82	70	85	73
Texas	95	95	100	88
11 States	69	61	80	68

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 11 States planted 99% of the 2017 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	-	-	1
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	1	-
Louisiana	18	4	7	15
Missouri	-	4	5	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
New Mexico	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	48	41	50	39
11 States	15	(NA)	16	12

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 10, 2018

[These 11 States planted 99% of the 2017 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	1	20	59	20
Colorado	-	9	12	72	7
Illinois	-	6	26	59	9
Kansas	1	2	40	52	5
Louisiana	-	7	47	46	-
Missouri	-	7	42	47	4
Nebraska	-	-	13	82	5
New Mexico	-	1	44	52	3
Oklahoma	1	8	44	46	1
South Dakota	-	-	12	88	-
Texas	12	25	39	23	1
11 States	4	10	36	46	4
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	-	2	31	62	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2017 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	89	77	86	88
Florida	94	88	93	92
Georgia	96	79	90	95
North Carolina	89	85	93	94
Oklahoma	91	84	94	89
South Carolina	94	89	93	95
Texas	94	90	93	92
Virginia	91	89	96	92
8 States	94	83	91	94

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 10, 2018

[These 8 States harvested 96% of the 2017 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	3	13	32	50	2
Florida	3	1	27	64	5
Georgia	1	4	24	63	8
North Carolina	-	2	30	59	9
Oklahoma	-	-	32	58	10
South Carolina	-	-	14	69	17
Texas	6	1	82	10	1
Virginia	-	2	18	79	1
8 States	2	4	34	53	7
Previous week	2	4	35	54	5
Previous year	-	3	21	64	12

- Represents zero.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2017 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	27	18	38	32
Kansas	32	36	53	38
North Dakota	94	67	87	74
South Dakota	69	36	64	49
4 States	77	49	72	60

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 10, 2018

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2017 rice acreage]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Arkansas	1	4	29	51	15
California	-	-	10	80	10
Louisiana	-	4	27	63	6
Mississippi	-	-	15	65	20
Missouri	-	4	27	50	19
Texas	3	5	35	50	7
6 States	1	3	25	58	13
Previous week	-	3	23	62	12
Previous year	2	5	25	52	16

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2017 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	100	100	100
Colorado	95	76	92	88
Idaho	28	46	71	54
Illinois	100	98	100	98
Indiana	99	88	97	96
Kansas	100	96	98	99
Michigan	74	46	76	81
Missouri	100	100	100	99
Montana	36	5	22	31
Nebraska	99	72	88	85
North Carolina	100	98	100	100
Ohio	99	87	97	96
Oklahoma	100	100	100	99
Oregon	89	94	98	92
South Dakota	92	30	73	59
Texas	100	96	100	99
Washington	70	70	87	83
18 States	91	83	91	90

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 90% of the 2017 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	61	4	39	27
California	1	3	25	31
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	21	-	1	4
Indiana	8	-	1	2
Kansas	3	-	2	2
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	18	-	8	7
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	35	3	30	17
Ohio	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	48	7	49	28
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	70	35	58	40
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	16	5	14	10

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 10, 2018

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2017 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	6	32	54	6
California	-	-	5	75	20
Colorado	7	15	25	46	7
Idaho	-	-	19	55	26
Illinois	3	5	21	54	17
Indiana	2	5	25	54	14
Kansas	15	32	37	15	1
Michigan	1	3	21	51	24
Missouri	3	7	35	49	6
Montana	1	3	15	43	38
Nebraska	2	7	23	52	16
North Carolina	1	5	26	60	8
Ohio	2	3	17	63	15
Oklahoma	33	29	30	8	-
Oregon	1	8	17	51	23
South Dakota	1	12	41	45	1
Texas	34	27	24	13	2
Washington	-	3	13	62	22
18 States	15	20	27	30	8
Previous week	14	21	28	29	8
Previous year	5	11	34	42	8

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 99% of the 2017 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	83	91	94	96
Minnesota	100	87	98	94
Montana	82	71	87	88
North Dakota	97	80	95	86
South Dakota	100	96	99	98
Washington	94	93	96	99
6 States	94	81	94	89

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 10, 2018

[These 6 States planted 99% of the 2017 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	11	1	16	58	14
Minnesota	-	-	22	46	32
Montana	-	2	22	72	4
North Dakota	-	2	27	65	6
South Dakota	2	7	48	37	6
Washington	1	2	21	63	13
6 States	1	2	27	61	9
Previous week	1	3	26	61	9
Previous year	7	13	35	38	7

- Represents zero.

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 80% of the 2017 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	96	94	96	98
Minnesota	98	85	95	91
Montana	85	76	87	93
North Dakota	93	81	94	82
Washington	86	83	94	96
5 States	90	82	92	90

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 10, 2018

[These 5 States planted 80% of the 2017 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	1	7	75	17
Minnesota	-	1	16	59	24
Montana	-	1	16	76	7
North Dakota	-	2	23	72	3
Washington	-	-	14	72	14
5 States	-	1	16	74	9
Previous week	1	2	18	66	13
Previous year	3	4	21	60	12

- Represents zero.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 67% of the 2017 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	100	98	99	100
Minnesota	99	88	95	94
Nebraska	100	96	98	100
North Dakota	93	67	84	86
Ohio	100	90	95	97
Pennsylvania	97	80	98	97
South Dakota	100	96	99	98
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	95	84	92	94
9 States	99	90	95	97

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 67% of the 2017 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2013-2017 Average
	June 10, 2017	June 3, 2018	June 10, 2018	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	41	19	38	36
Minnesota	10	2	4	11
Nebraska	74	39	55	46
North Dakota	7	-	5	3
Ohio	31	9	27	28
Pennsylvania	18	-	2	30
South Dakota	38	7	25	28
Texas	100	100	100	99
Wisconsin	6	1	12	11
9 States	43	31	39	42

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 10, 2018

[These 9 States planted 67% of the 2017 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	-	1	18	64	17
Minnesota	-	1	20	64	15
Nebraska	1	3	30	62	4
North Dakota	2	5	34	55	4
Ohio	-	1	21	69	9
Pennsylvania	-	6	16	68	10
South Dakota	-	4	33	55	8
Texas	13	8	29	43	7
Wisconsin	-	1	8	69	22
9 States	4	4	25	57	10
Previous week	4	4	27	56	9
Previous year	4	10	29	49	8

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 10, 2018

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	2	13	76	9
Arizona	60	26	10	4	-
Arkansas	4	8	42	38	8
California	25	10	20	30	15
Colorado	17	25	31	26	1
Connecticut	-	-	-	100	-
Delaware	2	8	26	57	7
Florida	1	8	22	56	13
Georgia	1	5	25	58	11
Idaho	-	1	17	54	28
Illinois	-	6	21	55	18
Indiana	2	8	36	44	10
Iowa	4	7	29	46	14
Kansas	6	18	44	30	2
Kentucky	1	5	19	62	13
Louisiana	4	16	47	32	1
Maine	-	19	42	39	-
Maryland	1	4	59	33	3
Massachusetts	-	-	-	75	25
Michigan	1	2	14	64	19
Minnesota	-	4	21	66	9
Mississippi	-	10	31	53	6
Missouri	7	19	44	28	2
Montana	-	3	18	49	30
Nebraska	2	6	28	57	7
Nevada	5	10	30	45	10
New Hampshire	-	3	32	58	7
New Jersey	-	3	16	69	12
New Mexico	22	45	27	4	2
New York	2	2	12	55	29
North Carolina	1	3	31	61	4
North Dakota	3	14	47	34	2
Ohio	1	2	29	55	13
Oklahoma	5	13	37	42	3
Oregon	1	15	29	50	5
Pennsylvania	-	2	25	41	32
Rhode Island	-	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	-	17	80	3
South Dakota	2	12	42	41	3
Tennessee	1	7	25	55	12
Texas	14	29	39	16	2
Utah	7	16	37	36	4
Vermont	-	-	20	56	24
Virginia	1	11	35	45	8
Washington	1	2	24	64	9
West Virginia	-	18	27	52	3
Wisconsin	-	2	12	59	27
Wyoming	1	3	19	70	7
48 States	6	13	32	41	8
Previous week	6	12	32	42	8
Previous year	3	8	25	51	13

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for Fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	June 10, 2017 (Days)	June 3, 2018 (Days)	June 10, 2018 (Days)
Alabama	4.2	2.6	6.0
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	5.5	5.5	6.6
California	6.8	6.8	7.0
Colorado	5.8	6.3	6.9
Connecticut	4.5	4.0	6.0
Delaware	6.0	1.5	2.5
Florida	4.9	5.0	5.7
Georgia	4.2	2.7	5.8
Idaho	6.2	4.9	6.2
Illinois	6.9	5.0	5.3
Indiana	6.7	4.5	5.2
Iowa	6.8	5.0	5.1
Kansas	6.0	4.5	6.1
Kentucky	5.5	3.3	6.0
Louisiana	2.5	6.8	6.1
Maine	5.5	6.3	5.6
Maryland	6.0	2.0	3.5
Massachusetts	5.5	7.0	5.5
Michigan	6.6	4.6	5.2
Minnesota	6.1	5.0	4.8
Mississippi	4.1	5.3	6.1
Missouri	6.6	5.2	6.5
Montana	6.3	4.4	5.5
Nebraska	6.7	5.2	5.2
Nevada	6.2	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	4.0	6.9	6.1
New Jersey	6.0	5.0	5.0
New Mexico	6.5	6.7	6.8
New York	4.5	5.5	5.5
North Carolina	5.5	3.0	6.3
North Dakota	6.6	4.9	5.5
Ohio	6.1	4.3	4.7
Oklahoma	5.5	5.7	5.9
Oregon	5.7	6.9	6.5
Pennsylvania	5.5	3.5	4.5
Rhode Island	4.0	5.0	6.0
South Carolina	5.2	3.9	6.4
South Dakota	6.6	6.1	5.8
Tennessee	5.4	2.6	6.5
Texas	6.0	6.7	6.4
Utah	7.0	6.3	7.0
Vermont	5.0	6.1	6.4
Virginia	6.2	2.6	4.7
Washington	6.3	6.7	6.2
West Virginia	6.0	2.6	3.6
Wisconsin	6.3	5.1	5.5
Wyoming	6.4	4.7	6.5

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 10, 2018

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	7	75	17
Arizona	4	10	81	5
Arkansas	11	37	49	3
California	25	45	30	-
Colorado	21	28	51	-
Connecticut	-	-	95	5
Delaware	-	-	28	72
Florida	-	3	75	22
Georgia	-	12	75	13
Idaho	-	29	50	21
Illinois	3	15	66	16
Indiana	4	19	61	16
Iowa	4	15	71	10
Kansas	14	34	51	1
Kentucky	1	14	78	7
Louisiana	13	46	40	1
Maine	10	40	50	-
Maryland	-	-	11	89
Massachusetts	5	37	55	3
Michigan	3	9	67	21
Minnesota	1	6	73	20
Mississippi	3	40	51	6
Missouri	21	37	42	-
Montana	1	13	71	15
Nebraska	2	21	74	3
Nevada	5	25	70	-
New Hampshire	12	45	43	-
New Jersey	-	-	54	46
New Mexico	50	27	23	-
New York	2	30	54	14
North Carolina	2	19	71	8
North Dakota	7	23	66	4
Ohio	-	5	72	23
Oklahoma	18	42	39	1
Oregon	19	35	44	2
Pennsylvania	-	2	81	17
Rhode Island	-	-	95	5
South Carolina	-	12	80	8
South Dakota	4	29	64	3
Tennessee	2	14	78	6
Texas	39	38	21	2
Utah	14	35	51	-
Vermont	-	50	50	-
Virginia	-	3	62	35
Washington	4	25	68	3
West Virginia	-	9	74	17
Wisconsin	1	16	77	6
Wyoming	3	19	77	1
48 States	9	23	60	8
Previous week	8	20	62	10
Previous year	8	23	63	6

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 10, 2018

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	1	5	79	15
Arizona	4	10	81	5
Arkansas	7	27	61	5
California	25	40	35	-
Colorado	13	23	64	-
Connecticut	-	-	95	5
Delaware	1	4	12	83
Florida	-	2	74	24
Georgia	-	5	83	12
Idaho	5	17	62	16
Illinois	2	17	72	9
Indiana	5	20	65	10
Iowa	5	17	69	9
Kansas	17	34	49	-
Kentucky	1	7	85	7
Louisiana	7	40	51	2
Maine	-	27	73	-
Maryland	-	1	10	89
Massachusetts	-	5	91	4
Michigan	1	9	70	20
Minnesota	-	7	81	12
Mississippi	1	28	62	9
Missouri	14	38	47	1
Montana	3	18	69	10
Nebraska	4	21	74	1
Nevada	5	15	75	5
New Hampshire	15	34	51	-
New Jersey	-	-	62	38
New Mexico	40	40	20	-
New York	1	12	74	13
North Carolina	1	11	80	8
North Dakota	11	29	58	2
Ohio	-	4	73	23
Oklahoma	30	30	40	-
Oregon	13	40	47	-
Pennsylvania	-	1	81	18
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	-	5	86	9
South Dakota	8	27	64	1
Tennessee	2	10	79	9
Texas	35	40	25	-
Utah	12	39	49	-
Vermont	-	19	81	-
Virginia	-	3	72	25
Washington	3	17	78	2
West Virginia	2	7	73	18
Wisconsin	1	10	84	5
Wyoming	4	18	78	-
48 States	9	22	63	6
Previous week	8	22	63	7
Previous year	5	17	72	6

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Emerged, Headed, Condition
Corn: Emerged, Condition
Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Condition
Oats: Headed, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition
Peanuts: Planted, Pegging, Condition
Rice: Headed, Condition
Sorghum: Planted, Headed, Condition

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged, Condition
Spring Wheat: Emerged, Headed, Condition
Sunflowers: Planted
Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2017 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Anthony Prillaman, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
James Johanson – County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
Jeff Lemmons – Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Sammy Neal – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688
Joshua O’Rear – Crop Weather, Barley	(202) 720-7621
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Bianca Pruneda – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

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